



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СИДОРОВА

Имя: САНДРА

Отчество: РАГИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

1a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. grand

1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm ~~not~~ driven by my passion". / Tedsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, / If you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1c

1. If "I" is stressed the speaker focuses attention on their own figure
2. If "driven" is stressed the speaker focuses on action and how passion affects what they do.
3. The speaker keeps pauses between examples to prove the point and stresses the key words of the ~~the~~ speech.



~~Вопросы~~

2

- 1) To have more time. There is always not enough of this resource. And both me and my family need time together in order to be better. Life would have been easier with a couple of additional hours per day.
- 2) They inspire me not to rush only for present goals, but also look further into the future. They may not have a vote in the company, but they affect me and how I ~~run~~ ~~handle~~ everything I've created.
- 3) By showing them around. They can see who I am now and by showing them how everything works I am pretty sure they will get the right idea and form mindset to look for their own success.
- 4) Because being reckless is not valuable. Someone might say "practice makes perfect". I say, ~~sustainability~~ sustainability makes future. In my companies I employ people with certain mindsets, which can understand the value of sustainability.



- 5) There was no powerful person in history who wasn't criticised, though we still remember a bunch of names and thank them for what we are now. Do we remember their "career setbacks"? Well, maybe historians do.
- 6) Success is there for those who search for it and not for those who sit and ~~wait~~ ^{wait}. Though on your way it is ~~crucially important~~ ^{crucial} not to forget what is ~~important~~ ^{important}.

5

A - 4

B - 2

C - 6

D - 8

E - 3

F - 10

G - 10

H - 6

I - 8

J - 3

K - 9

L - 5

A.

It is a political speech. Its main goal is to inspire and persuade the listeners. The main audience is the citizens. The main feature of the extract is usage of the words "we" and "our", which are used to express unity ~~within~~ ^{within} a country and show unity between the ~~political~~ speaker and the ~~citizens~~ audience.

B.

It is an extract from a scientific article. The aim is to ~~give~~ ^{give} the reader specific information about the topic. This text is for those who are already familiar with the topic to some extent.



The main feature of the genre is terminology usage like "multi-variable regression" which may not be understood by everyone. Also this genre usually uses ~~the~~ passive voice to describe actions because it is not important who does the described action.

E.

It is a spoken anecdote. The aim of the genre is to tell a story in a friendly informal manner. The audience is probably ~~the~~ a group of close people. The genre uses informal language and slang ~~and shortened phrases~~ ~~like "imagine" instead of~~. In this genre the subject ~~the~~ of the sentence may be absent, for example ~~in the extract there~~ is "imagine" ~~is~~ instead of "you imagine".

F.

It is an instruction manual.

The main purpose of such text is to guide a person. The audience is the person who bought a product and needs an instruction on what to do with it. Texts of such genre ~~are~~ are clear and specific about what they describe. They show the reason and the purpose of every action and provide an understandable ~~order~~ descriptions of actions in a correct order.

H.

It is a crime thriller novel

The aim of this genre is to tell an interesting story. The audience is not specific because it is



a ~~fiction~~ novel of fiction. This genre usually uses ~~not standard~~ ^{standard} word order ~~not standard~~ in order to keep the reader interested and maintain the atmosphere. This genre uses literature words as well, for example - lurked.

L

It is an extract from business news.

The aim of such text is to inform readers about what has happened in the sphere. The audience is formed of people who work ~~or~~ or are interested in business world.

This genre uses specific terminology like 'stock market'. It is also not rare for such texts to use numbers.

6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 2.

This is a fallacy because the sentence does not specify who is arguing which ruins the further essay since the reader can not understand the point of view.

Improved

Consequently, citizens proposed that banning cars is the only way to solve these problems.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 3.

This is a fallacy because the sentence claims that cars are the only sources of pollution in the city.

Improved

Cars are one of the main reasons for air pollution



in the cities, as there are a lot of them and they emit harmful gases that damage the environment

Fallacy 3. Sentence 4

This is a fallacy as this sentence only shows personal opinions of the author and is not objective. The sentence does not consider infrastructure of the cities.

Improved

The roads are built thinking of convenience for the drivers and may miss the fact that they ~~might be~~ cause damage for the environment

Fallacy 4. Sentence 5

This is a fallacy because the author does not consider factories as the cause of damage and planting trees as a way to make cities cleaner.

Improve

Therefore banning cars may be one of many steps towards a clean city.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 10

This is a fallacy because the essay does not provide alternatives to cars if ones are banned and does not consider infrastructure problems.



Improved

In conclusion, banning cars will make the cities cleaner though there is a lot of to consider before doing so.

Task 3.

2.) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.
"communication" is placed as a subject in order to get attention and focus on the key word.

4.) To thrive organizations must embrace calculated risk taking.
~~To thrive being to face first losses in the purpose of the phrase~~
"To thrive" shows the purpose of everything else what is spoken about in the sentence. It makes the sentence more clear.

5.) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.
It is mixed conditional.
shows not real situation in the past which may have caused not real situation in the present

1.) Unless organizational conflicting priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.
Unless is a ~~synonym~~ synonym to "if not"



with "unless" being used the sentence focuses more on condition

3) There is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability. There is "construction" is always used at the beginning of the sentence. It is used in order to introduce something.

4.

1) A-babe

Six months into unemployment Neil hit the rock bottom.

2) A-handle.

Maggie is so hot-headed. She can get mad without any real cause.

3) ~~My~~ D-bring me to trial.

My neighbour has threatened to sue me because of our dispute about property values.

4) B-continuously.

It had been raining all night non-stop.

5) C-essential

You can make the recipe as long as you have the essentials, do not worry about the dressing.



6) D - light
Always being easy to go, Tara is off again, backpacking to India

7) C - touched
I think you shouldn't have had brought up Ralph's forthcoming retirement

8) A - run
Simon is back on duty after six months of convalescence in a nursing home.

9) A - initiative
The economic situation doesn't spark people about starting their own business

10) ~~A - notice~~ B - announced

We'll keep you informed about any possible changes in the examination specifications

